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# How to use Non-Default Nuclear Data Files with MCNP

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2025 MCNP® User Symposium

LA-UR-25-XXXXX

### **Nuclear Data Files used by MCNP = ACE Files**

- ACE stands for A Compact ENDF file
- Helpful ACE format resources:
  - (1) A Compact ENDF (ACE) Format Specification (<u>LA-UR-19-29016</u>) (Not Complete)
  - (2) How to Read ACE File presentation by K. Tada (JAEA) (link)
- ACE format consists of 2 types and 15 classes of data:
- Type 1: Standard formatted tables containing American Standard Code for Information Interchange (ASCII) text. Machine independent.
- Type 2: Standard unformatted binary tables. Faster to read, <u>BUT</u> machine/platform dependent.
- Data Classes:

	Class description	ZAID suffix
1	$S(\alpha,\beta)$ data tables	t .
2	Continuous-energy neutron data libraries	$\mathbf{c}$
3	Discrete-energy neutron data libraries	d
4	Coupled neutron-photon data multigroup library—neutron	$\mathbf{m}$
5	Coupled neutron-photon data multigroup library—photon	$\mathbf{g}$
6	Photoatomic data libraries	$\mathbf{p}$
7	Photonuclear data libraries	u
8	Dosimetry data libraries	y
9	Electron data libraries	$\mathbf{e}$
10	Proton data libraries	h
11	Photoatomic data libraries with atomic relaxation data	$\mathbf{p}$
12	Deuteron data libraries	О
13	Triton data libraries	$\mathbf{r}$
14	Helion data libraries	$\mathbf{S}$
15	Alpha data libraries	$\mathbf{a}$



### Use the Nuclear Data Package Manager

- Download and install nuclear data with Nuclear Data Package Manager (mcnp630/MCNP DATA/nd manager) – I am using MCNP Version 6.3.0 (mcnp630)
- The Nuclear Data Package Manager is also able to uninstall nuclear data and create an XSDIR data directory file
- MCNP DATA folder contents could include the following nuclear data:

100xs	background_v4.dat	e103	gamman.tbl	newxsd
531dos	barpol.dat	endf5mt	gdr.dat	pace2.data
532dos	barpol2001.dat	endf5p	kcksyst.dat	pelxs.dat
CP2011	bert.dat	endf5u	kidman	pht.dat
CP2020	cgmf	endf60	la150h	ripl-3.dat
DBRC_endf71.txt	cgmf-1.1	endf62mt	la150n	rmccs
DBRC_endf80.txt	channel1.tab	endf66	la150u	rmccsa
ENDF71SaB	cinder.dat	endf6dn	level.tbl	sab2002
ENDF80SaB2	cindergl.dat	endf70	llldos	shell.tbl
ISC_DATA-2.1	cindergl_v1.dat	endf70prot	mass.tbl	skymap.dat
LAQGSM Atab.dat	database	endf70sab	mcplib	t16_2003
Lib80x	delay_library.dat	endf71x	mcplib02	therxs
астіа	delay_library_v2.dat	end†/u	mcplib03	tmccs
actib	delay_library_v3.dat	end192	mcplib04	uresa
atab.dat	delay_library_v4.dat	end192fp	mcplib63	vgsld.tab
background	delay_library_v5.dat	eprdata12	mcplib84	xsdir
background.dat	docs	eprdata14	mgxsnp	xsdir_all
background_v1.dat	dre5	flalpha.tab	misc5xs	xsdir_mcnp6.1
background_v2.dat	drmccs	freya	mollnix.tbl	xsdir mcnp6.2
background_v3.dat	el	frldm.tab	newxs	xsdir_mcnp6.3

ENDF/B-VII.1

ENDF/B-VIII.0

MCNP 6.3.0 XSDIR

Additional library information can be found on LANL Materials and Physical Data (XCP-5) Nuclear Data Team Website (https://nucleardata.lanl.gov/)



### **XSDIR Data Directory File Information**

- What is an XSDIR? Useful information: Appendix B XSDIR Data Directory File in the MCNP® Code Version 6.3.0 Theory & User Manual (<u>LA-UR-22-30006</u>)
- Structure:

```
DATAPATH
(optional)

Atomic Weight Ratios
(required)

Data Directory Entries
(required)
```

- Data directory entries could point to various libraries the <u>ordering</u> of the data directory entries matters
- Inside of an XSDIR Looking at data directory entries for the ENDF/B-VIII.0 nuclear data library (Lib80x):

```
# Library: Lib80x
1001.00c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.800nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 2.530100E-08
1001.01c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.801nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 5.170400E-08
1001.02c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.802nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 7.755600E-08
1001.03c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.803nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 1.034100E-07
1001.04c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.804nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 2.154300E-07
1001.05c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.805nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 8.617400E-12
1001.06c 0.999167 Lib80x/H/1001.806nc 0 1 3 10257 0 0 2.154300E-08
1002.00c 1.996800 Lib80x/H/1002.800nc 0 1 3 43756 0 0 2.530100E-08
1002.01c 1.996800 Lib80x/H/1002.801nc 0 1 3 43922 0 0 5.170400E-08
1002.02c 1.996800 Lib80x/H/1002.802nc 0 1 3 43987 0 0 7.755600E-08
1002.03c 1.996800 Lib80x/H/1002.803nc 0 1 3 44076 0 0 1.034100E-07
```



### **XSDIR Data Directory Entries**

Example data directory entry for ENDF/B-VIII.0 (Lib80x) <sup>239</sup>Pu:

94239.00c 236.998600 Lib80x/Pu/94239.800nc 0 1 3 1039943 0 0 2.530100E-08 ptable (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10)(11)**(1) (2) (3)** 

- (1) Table Name Prefix: ZAID (ZAID = Z \* 1000 + A + S \* 400), Suffix: .XX + Data Class ("c" = continuous-energy neutron data library) – Z: atomic number, A: mass number, S: excited state
- (2) Atomic Weight Ratio atomic mass divided by mass of a neutron
- (3) File Name file name includes path to file from DATAPATH
- (4) Access Route string < 70 characters that tells how to access the file if not already accessible, 0 for no access route
- (5) File Type -1 for Type 1, 2 for Type 2
- (6) Address line number in the ACE file where the table begins (1 for "old-style" Header, 4 for 2.0.0 Header, 3 for 2.0.1 Header)
- (7) Table Length ACE files have 2 major blocks: (1) collection of pointers/counters/character information and (2) sequence of numbers – this is the length of the second block
- (8) Record Length 0 for Type 1 files, compiler-dependent attribute for Type 2 files
- (9) Number of Entries per Record 0 for Type 1 files, usually set to 512 for Type 2 files
- (10) Temperature (MeV) entry only used for neutron data
- (11) Probability Table Flag does the continuous-energy neutron nuclide have unresolved resonance range probability tables? If yes, include "ptable"



### **Methods to Specify Nuclear Data**

- Replace Input File Material Card ZAID Suffix (1)
- (2) Manipulate XSDIR Data Directory Entry
- (3) Use the XSn Card in an Input File

Challenge: Modify an ACE file with ACEtk and Use the XSn Card

Increasing Level of Difficulty

In these examples, we'll be using the simplified Jezebel benchmark (J. Favorite) included in the International Handbook of Evaluated Criticality Safety Benchmark Experiments



#### New (2021) Simplified Model, Table 57

This input uses 50 settle cycles, 1000 active cycles, and 2,400,000 neutrons per cycle. ENDF/B-VIII.0 cross sections are specified.

```
Pu239 Jezebel 17,065.5 g Pu-alloy (4.5 at% 240Pu, 1.02 wt% Ga)
  94 0.0402901
                           imp:n=1
            6.39061
rand gen=2 seed=2901000001
prdmp j 500
kcode 2400000 1.0 50 1050
sdef pos=0. 0. 0. rad=d1 erg=d2
sp2 -3 0.966 2.842
      94239.00c 3.7047E-02
      94240.00c 1.7512E-03
      94241.00c 1.1674E-04
      31069.00c 8.2663E-04
      31071.00c 5.4857E-04
print
```

#### **Method 1: Material Card ZAID Suffix**

### Original Input

```
Pu239 Jezebel 17,065.5 g Pu-alloy (4.5 at% 240Pu, 1.02 wt% Ga)
1 94 0.0402901 -1 imp:n=1
2 0
                1 imp:n=0
                                                               m94
                                                                    nlib=80c
                                                                    94239
                                                                             3.7047E-02
1 so 6.39061
                                                                    94240
                                                                             1.7512E-03
                                                                    94241
                                                                             1.1674E-04
mode n
                                                                    31069
                                                                             8.2663E-04
                                                                    31071
                                                                             5.4857E-04
rand gen=2 seed=2901000001
prdmp j 500
kcode 2400000 1.0 50 1050
                                                                      Options:
totnu
                                                        (1) NLIB (neutron)
sdef pos=0. 0. 0. rad=d1 erg=d2
si1 0. 6.39061
                                                        (2) PLIB (photoatomic)
sp1 -21 2
sp2 -3 0.966 2.842
                                                        (3) ELIB (electron)
      94239.00c 3.7047E-02
      94240.00c 1.7512E-03
                                                        (4) PNLIB (photonuclear)
      94241.00c 1.1674E-04
                                                        (5) HLIB (proton)
      31069.00c 8.2663E-04
      31071.00c 5.4857E-04
print
```

#### Default

m94 94239 3.7047E-02 94240 1.7512E-03 94241. 1.1674E-04 31069. 8.2663E-04 31071 5.4857E-04

#### ENDF/B-VII.1

m94 94239.80c 3.7047E-02 94240.80c 1.7512E-03 94241**.80c** 1.1674E-04 31069.80c 8.2663E-04 31071**.80c** 5.4857E-04

#### ENDF/B-VIII.0

m94 94239.00c 3.7047E-02 94240.00c 1.7512E-03 94241**.00c** 1.1674E-04 31069**.00c** 8.2663E-04 31071**.00c** 5.4857E-04



#### **Method 1: Material Card ZAID Suffix**

#### ENDF/B-VII.1

```
Pu239 Jezebel 17,065.5 g Pu-alloy (4.5 at% 240Pu, 1.02 wt% Ga)
1 94 0.0402901 -1 imp:n=1
2 0
                1 imp:n=0
1 so 6.39061
mode n
rand gen=2 seed=2901000001
prdmp j 500
kcode 2400000 1.0 50 1050
totnu
sdef pos=0. 0. 0. rad=d1 erg=d2
si1 0. 6.39061
sp1 -21 2
sp2 -3 0.966 2.842
    94239.80c 3.7047E-02
                                         ↑ Input
     94240.80c 1.7512E-03
     94241.80c 1.1674E-04
                                        ↓ Output
     31069.80c 8.2663E-04
     31071.80c 5.4857E-04
print
```

1cross-sect			print	table 100
XSDIR	used: /Us	ers/kleedtke/export/mcnp630/MCNP_DATA/MCNP_DATA/xsdir_mcnp6.3		
table	length			
		tables from file endf71x/Ga/31069.710nc		
31069.80c	69018	Ga69 ENDF71x (jlconlin) Ref. see jlconlin (ref 09/10/2012 10:00:53) Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	mat3125	12/16/12
		tables from file endf71x/Ga/31071.710nc		
31071.80c	58517	Ga71 ENDF71x (jlconlin) Ref. see jlconlin (ref 09/10/2012 10:00:53) Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	mat3131	12/14/12
		tables from file endf71x/Pu/94239.710nc		
94239.80c	586763	Pu239 ENDF71x (jlconlin) Ref. see jlconlin (ref 09total nu 10:00:53) Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E-01 MeV. probability tables used from 2.5000E-03 to 3.0000E-02 mev.	mat9437	12/18/12
		tables from file endf71x/Pu/94240.710nc		
94240.80c	633923	Pu240 ENDF71x (jlconlin) Ref. see jlconlin (ref 09total nu 10:00:53) Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 3.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 5.7000E-03 to 4.0000E-02 mev.	mat9440	12/17/12
		tables from file endf71x/Pu/94241.710nc		
94241.80c	133343	Pu241 ENDF71x (jlconlin) Ref. see jlconlin (ref 09total nu 10:00:53) Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E-01 MeV. probability tables used from 3.0000E-04 to 4.0200E-02 mev.	mat9443	12/17/12
total	1481564			

#### Default / ENDF/B-VIII.0

```
Pu239 Jezebel 17,065.5 g Pu-alloy (4.5 at% 240Pu, 1.02 wt% Ga)
1 94 0.0402901 -1 imp:n=1
  0
               1 imp:n=0
1 so 6.39061
mode n
rand gen=2 seed=2901000001
prdmp j 500
kcode 2400000 1.0 50 1050
totnu
sdef pos=0. 0. 0. rad=d1 erg=d2
si1 0. 6.39061
sp1 -21 2
sp2 -3 0.966 2.842
    94239.00c 3.7047E-02
      94240.00c 1.7512E-03
                                         ↑ Input
      94241.00c 1.1674E-04
      31069.00c 8.2663E-04
                                        ↓ Output
      31071.00c 5.4857E-04
print
```

1cross-secti XSDIR u		s ers/kleedtke/export/mcnp630/MCNP_DATA/MCNP_DATA/xsdir_mcnp6.3	print	table 100
table	length			
		tables from file Lib80x/Ga/31069.800nc		
31069.00c	77064	Ga69 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 by Conlin, J.L., et a Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	1. mat3125	05/01/18
		tables from file Lib80x/Ga/31071.800nc		
31071.00c	84218	Ga71 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 by Conlin, J.L., et a Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	l. mat3131	05/01/18
		tables from file Lib80x/Pu/94239.800nc		
94239.00c	840164	Pu239 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 btotal nu J.L., et Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 2.5000E-03 to 3.0000E-02 mev.	al.mat9437	05/02/18
		tables from file Lib80x/Pu/94240.800nc		
94240.00c	978253	Pu240 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 btotal nu J.L., et Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 3.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 5.7000E-03 to 4.0000E-02 mev.	al.mat9440	05/02/18
		tables from file Lib80x/Pu/94241.800nc		
94241.00c	138311	Pu241 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 btotal nu J.L., et Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 3.0000E-04 to 4.0200E-02 mev.	al.mat9443	05/01/18
total	2118010			



### **Method 2: XSDIR Manipulation**

(a) Ordering:

```
#
# Example 2(a)
#
94239.00c 236.998600 Lib80x/Pu/94239.800nc 0 1 3 1039943 0 0 2.530100E-08 +
ptable
94239.80c 236.998600 endf71x/Pu/94239.710nc 0 1 4 811599 0 0 2.530100E-08 +
ptable
#
#
#
#
#
```

• If the input file material card specifies 94239, the first instance of 94239 in the data directory entries will be used

(b) Comment:

• Comment out the first instance of 94239 in the data directory entries to specify the second instance of 94239



### **Method 2: XSDIR Manipulation**

#### (c) New XSDIR File:

- Create new XSDIR file with only 1 data directory entry for 94239
- Use **xsdir** = in the MCNP6 execution line

Example: mcnp6 i = input\_file.i xsdir = datapath/new\_xsdir\_file

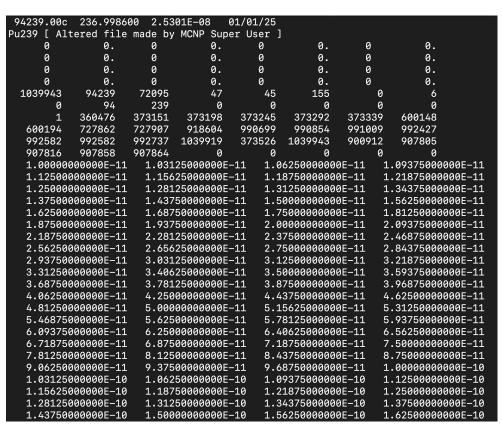


- Method is helpful for ACE files not contained in a particular nuclear data library
- Details from pages 316-317 in MCNP® Code Version 6.3.0 Theory & User Manual (LA-UR-22-30006):

#### XS: Cross-Section File 5.6.9 The $\overline{\mathsf{xs}}n$ card can be used to load cross-section evaluations not listed in the $\overline{\mathsf{xsdir}}$ file. The $\overline{\mathsf{xs}}n$ cards can be used in addition to the **xsdir** file. Each **xs**n card describes one cross-section table. The entries for the KSn card are identical to those that appear in the default cross-section directory file (i.e., xsdir\_mcnp6.3) provided with the MCNP code, version 6.3, except that the "+" is not used for continuation. LA-UR-22-30006, Rev. 1 316 of 1078 Theory & User Manual Chapter 5. Input Cards 5.6. Material-focused Data Cards Data-card Form: XSn z1 a1 z2 a2 ... Arbitrary cross-section identification number. Restriction: n $1 \le n \le 99,999,999.$ Nuclide identifier (ZZZAAA.abx) used on the M material card. zk ak Atomic weight ratio associated with nuclide k. Remaining **xsdir** file entries for the user-provided cross-section table as described in Appendix B. Use: Add an **xsdir**-type entry for nuclides not represented in the **xsdir** file.



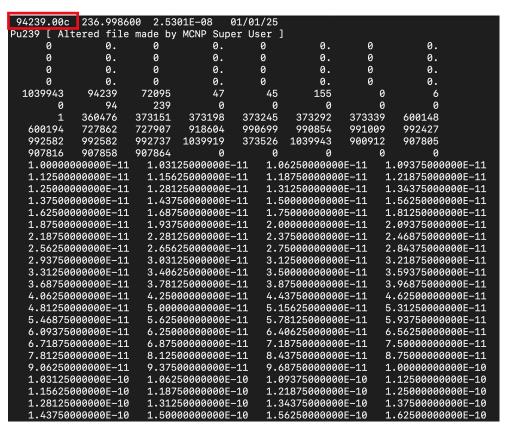
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



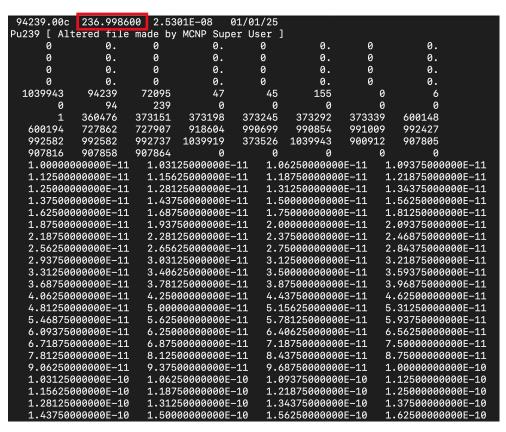
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
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- Table Name
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- Table Length
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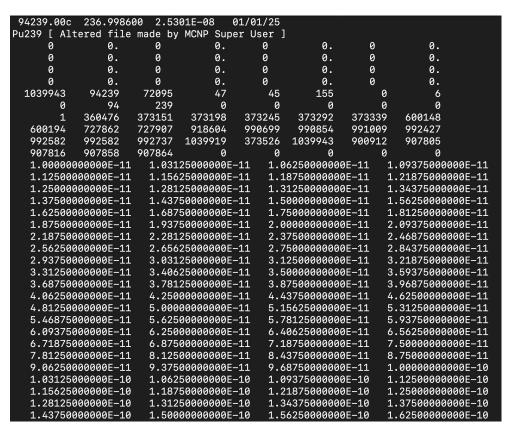
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



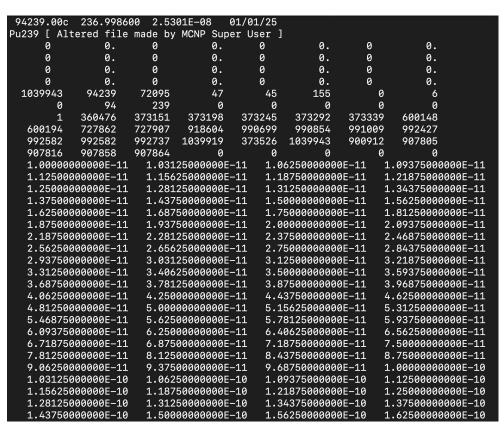
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



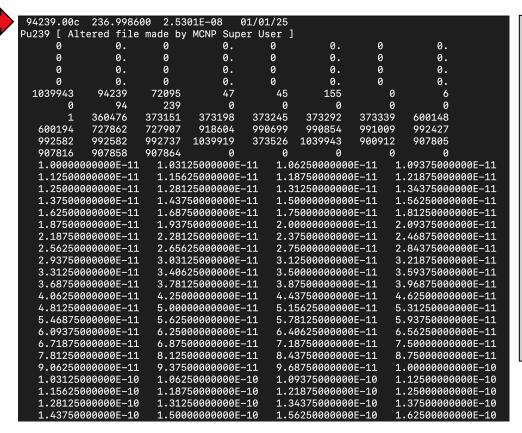
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- Access Route -0, no access route
- File Type Type 1
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



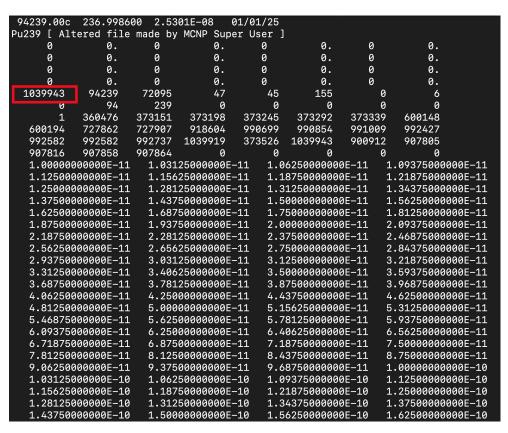
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address 1
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



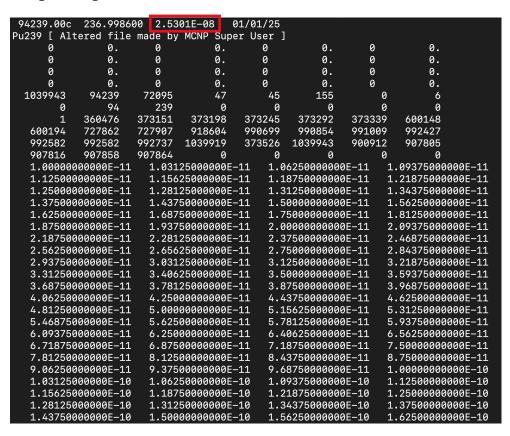
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239\_nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor

```
94239.00c 236.998600 2.5301E-08
Pu239 [ Altered file made by MCNP Super User ]
                0.
                                                     0.
                                                                        0.
                0.
                                           0
                0.
                                                              0
                0.
  1039943
             94239
                       72095
                                                     155
                94
                        239
            360476
                     373151
                               373198
                                        373245
                                                 373292
                                                           373339
                                                                    600148
                                        990699
                                                  990854
   600194
            727862
                      727907
                               918604
                                                           991009
                                                                    992427
                             1039919
            992582
                                        373526
                                                1039943
                                                           900912
                                                                    907805
   992582
                     992737
  907816
            907858
                     907864
                                                                 1.09375000000E-11
  1.00000000000E-11
                        1.03125000000E-11
                                            1.06250000000E-11
                       1.15625000000E-11
                                            1.18750000000E-11
                                                                 1.21875000000E-11
  1.12500000000E-11
  1.25000000000E-11
                       1.28125000000E-11
                                            1.31250000000E-11
                                                                 1.34375000000E-11
  1.37500000000E-11
                       1.43750000000E-11
                                            1.50000000000E-11
                                                                 1.56250000000E-11
                                            1.75000000000E-11
  1.62500000000E-11
                       1.68750000000E-11
                                                                 1.81250000000E-11
  1.87500000000E-11
                       1.93750000000E-11
                                            2.00000000000E-11
                                                                 2.09375000000E-11
  2.18750000000E-11
                        2.28125000000E-11
                                            2.37500000000E-11
                                                                 2.46875000000E-11
  2.56250000000E-11
                       2.65625000000E-11
                                            2.75000000000E-11
                                                                 2.84375000000E-11
  2.93750000000E-11
                       3.03125000000E-11
                                            3.12500000000E-11
                                                                 3.21875000000E-11
  3.31250000000E-11
                       3.40625000000E-11
                                            3.50000000000E-11
                                                                 3.59375000000E-11
  3.68750000000E-11
                       3.78125000000E-11
                                            3.87500000000E-11
                                                                 3.96875000000E-11
                                            4.43750000000E-11
                                                                 4.62500000000E-11
  4.06250000000E-11
                        4.25000000000E-11
   4.81250000000E-11
                       5.00000000000E-11
                                            5.15625000000E-11
                                                                 5.31250000000E-11
  5.46875000000E-11
                       5.62500000000E-11
                                            5.78125000000E-11
                                                                 5.93750000000E-11
   6.09375000000E-11
                       6.25000000000E-11
                                            6.40625000000E-11
                                                                 6.56250000000E-11
                       6.87500000000E-11
                                            7.18750000000E-11
                                                                 7.50000000000E-11
  6.71875000000E-11
   7.81250000000E-11
                       8.12500000000E-11
                                            8.43750000000E-11
                                                                 8.75000000000E-11
  9.06250000000E-11
                       9.37500000000E-11
                                            9.68750000000E-11
                                                                 1.0000000000E-10
   1.03125000000E-10
                       1.06250000000E-10
                                            1.09375000000E-10
                                                                 1.12500000000E-10
  1.15625000000E-10
                       1.18750000000E-10
                                            1.21875000000E-10
                                                                 1.25000000000E-10
   1.28125000000E-10
                       1.31250000000E-10
                                            1.34375000000E-10
                                                                 1.37500000000E-10
                                            1.56250000000E-10
                                                                 1.62500000000E-10
   1.43750000000E-10
                        1.50000000000E-10
```

- (1) Table Name
- (2) Atomic Weight Ratio
- (3) File Name
- (4) Access Route
- (5) File Type
- (6) Address
- (7) Table Length
- (8) Record Length -0
- (9) Number of Entries per Record 0
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



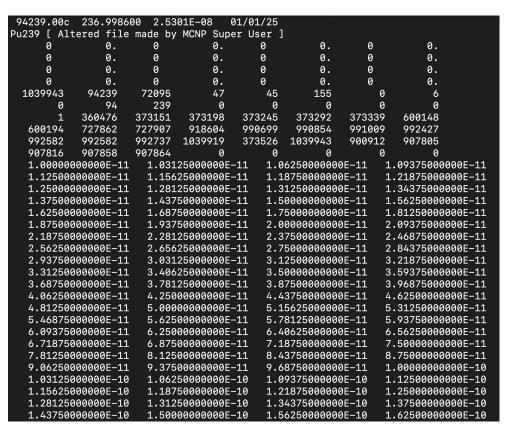
- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239 nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- Table Name
- **Atomic Weight Ratio**
- File Name
- **Access Route**
- File Type
- Address
- Table Length
- Record Length
- Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



- Example Scenario: You are given a new <sup>239</sup>Pu ACE file called pu239\_nFission.ace that has an altered fission cross section. Your colleague asks you to see how this change to the fission cross section will impact the criticality of the simplified Jezebel benchmark.
- Step 1: Open the ACE file with a text editor



- (1) Table Name
- (2) Atomic Weight Ratio
- (3) File Name
- (4) Access Route
- (5) File Type
- (6) Address
- (7) Table Length
- (8) Record Length
- (9) Number of Entries per Record
- (10) Temperature
- (11) Probability Table Flag



- Step 2: Put new ACE file in same location as MCNP input file
- Step 3: Define XSn card in MCNP input file
- Step 4: Run MCNP input file / Check MCNP output file Print Table 100
- Step 5: Check MCNP output file for new value of  $k_{\text{eff}}$

<pre>1cross-section tables     XSDIR used: /Users/kleedtke/export/mcnp630/MCNP_DATA/MCNP_DATA/xsdir_mcnp6.3</pre>				print table 100	
table	length				
		tables from file Lib80x/Ga/31069.800nc			
31069.00c	77064	Ga69 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 by Conlin, J.L., et a Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	l. mat3125	05/01/18	
		tables from file Lib80x/Ga/31071.800nc			
31071.00c	84218	Ga71 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 by Conlin, J.L., et a Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV.	l. mat3131	05/01/18	
		tables from file pu239_nfission.ace			
94239.00c	840164	Pu239 [ Altered file made by MCNP Super User ] total nu Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 2.5000E-03 to 3.0000E-02 mev.		01/01/25	
		tables from file Lib80x/Pu/94240.800nc			
94240.00c	978253	Pu240 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 btotal nu J.L., et Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 3.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 5.7000E-03 to 4.0000E-02 mev.	al.mat9440	05/02/18	
		tables from file Lib80x/Pu/94241.800nc			
94241.00c	138311	Pu241 Lib80x (jlconlin) Reference LA-UR-18-24034 btotal nu J.L., et Energy range: 1.00000E-11 to 2.00000E+01 MeV. probability tables used from 3.0000E-04 to 4.0200E-02 mev.	al.mat9443	05/01/18	
total	2118010				



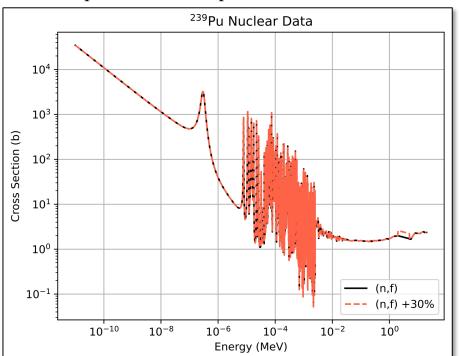
### **Challenge: ACEtk + XSn Card**

• Use method in

N. Kleedtke, W. Haeck, J. Hutchinson, "Utilization of ACE nuclear data file toolkit ACEtk (<a href="https://github.com/njoy/ACEtk">https://github.com/njoy/ACEtk</a>) to calculate relative sensitivity coefficients of point-kinetics parameters," *Annals of Nuclear Energy* 193 (2023). DOI:<a href="https://github.com/njoy/ACEtk">10.1016/j.anucene.2023.110031</a> ...to perturb ENDF/B-VIII.0 <sup>239</sup>Pu(n,f) +30% from 2 MeV – 5 MeV

• Use Method 3 from this presentation to define an XSn card: XS1 94239.00c 236.9986 pu239\_e80\_mt18\_p30.ace 0 1 1 911710 0 0 2.5301e-8 ptable

• Compare MCNP output with default nuclear data and <sup>239</sup>Pu replacement



Test	$k_{ m eff}$
Experiment	1.00000(130)
Benchmark, E8.0 Original	1.00056(1)
Benchmark, E8.0 +30%	1.06823(1)



# **Summary**

- The nuclear data files used by MCNP are called ACE files
- ACE files are defined in the XSDIR data directory file
- The data directory entries have 11 pieces of information that must be specified
- 3 methods presented to specify non-default nuclear data:
  - (1) Replace Input File Material Card ZAID Suffix
  - (2) Manipulate XSDIR Data Directory Entry
  - (3) Use the XSn Card in an Input File
- The successful implementation of any of these methods would allow users to quantify changes to output (e.g., criticality) for single-file nuclear data replacement and/or combinations of nuclear data changes



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#### **Questions?**

Thursday (June 10) General Q&A Session!

Contact the Los Alamos National Laboratory Nuclear Data Team by email at <a href="mailto:nucldata@lanl.gov">nucldata@lanl.gov</a>



